**9th International Symposium on Social Science (ISSS 2023)（题目—不少于5个单词）**

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# ABSTRACT（摘要），不需要关键词

Below is a set of instructions for preparing your paper in a format suitable for the intended media for these proceedings. It is most important that you follow these guidelines as closely as possible and adhere to the margins (discussed below) for overall consistency and format relationship to all other papers in the intended proceedings. Print or type text as close to the margins as possible without going beyond these margins.

**INTRODUCTION** (一级副标题应使用粗体大写，上面有2行空格，下面有1行空格)

Use **Times New Roman** (the typeface used in these instructions)**, 12-point**, at twelve characters per inch or in proportional spacing (as here). 正文全部12号Time New Roman 字体，图与表标题+参考文献，10号字体。

## SUBHEADS

**副标题不应单独出现在页面的底部。**

**第一页不能有图+表+公式**

**图与图标题之间需要空一行**

First-order subheads should be in bold caps with 2 line spaces above and 1 line space below them. Second-order subheads should be in bold with main words capitalized with 1 line space above and below them. Third-order subheads should be in regular type in all caps with 1 line space above and below them. Subheads should not appear alone at the bottom of a page.

Do not leave a blank line between paragraphs. The first line of each paragraph should be indented 18 points (1.5 pica-6.3 mm-1/4”) space.

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## FIRST PAGE

DEStech Publications, Inc. will insert the title and author name(s) in the space left blank on the top of the first page. The title and author name(s) should be supplied on a separate sheet (cover page) and submitted with the manuscript. **The author’s current affiliation, including full address, should appear as a footnote on the bottom of the first page in a 10-point Helvetica/Univers/Arial font. If authors are at different affiliations, please include names with affiliations or superscript numbers (*see cover page*).** A 1-point rule (1 inch long/25.4 mm) should be no more than 1/8 inch (3 mm) above the affiliation. A SUMMARY should begin the paper three and a one -quarter inches (83 mm) down from the top (to leave space for the title and author name).No illustrations, figures, or tables should appear on the first page.

## ARTWORK

Artwork (photographs, tables, or figures) should be planned for appearance at the bottom or top of a page, as close to the first mention of the artwork as possible; i.e., no text should appear *both* above and below artwork. There should be between two and six blank lines between artwork (including captions) and main text and one blank line between artwork and caption (see Figure 1). Artwork should be centered between the left and right margins. In cases where artwork takes an entire page, it should be centered within the margins. All print within the artwork should be in Helvetica/Univers/Arial font in the range of 8 point to 10 point (see Figure 2).

## Tables and Figures *(second-order heading)* 二级副标题应使用粗体，主要字词大写，上下各占一行空间。

All tables and figures with text only should be boxed in; i.e., a box should be drawn around the table or figure either by hand with a ruler or with a draw facility on the computer (see Figure 1 sample and Table I sample). Labels for tables should appear centered at the top of the table in uppercase letters in a 10-point font**. A Roman numeral should follow the word “TABLE”. Tables should be numbered consecutively throughout the text, i.e. I, II, III, IV, etc. In the case of figures (charts, graphs, photographs), the word “Figure” should appear preceding an Arabic numeral (1, 2, 3, etc.) in the caption, which should be centered below the figure.** Figures should also be numbered consecutively throughout the text. Captions must always be printed or typed, not handwritten.



Figure 2. Example of figure. 图与表格标题均为10号字体，表前表后空2行

## PHOTOGRAPHS *(third-order heading)* 三级副标题应使用普通字体，全部为大写字母，上下各留1行空间。

Original color photographs are preferred (black and white is acceptable if color is not available) and should be submitted with your manuscript if you do not insert halftones into your article. Inserting a 300 dpi halftone is the preferred method. If photographs will be submitted separate from the main text, they should be clearly marked as to where within the text they belong.

ILLUSTRATIONS

Illustrations should be treated as “Figures” and labeled as such. Illustrations should be professionally drawn using black India ink (do not use blue ink) or created with a draw facility on the computer. Labels must always be printed or typed, not handwritten.

*(two to six blank lines from table to text or text to table.)*

TABLE I. EXPERIMENTAL AND CALCULATED DATA

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Vf **(%)** | **αI**  **ξ10-6/F** | ΔT **(F)** | **Δθ/T**  **x 10-3/F** |
| 55 | 1.1 | −150 | −1.90 |
| 35T1.5 | −235 | −2.55 | 28.74 |
| 35 | 1.5 | −235 | −2.40 |
| 60 | 0.8 | −235 | −1.60 |
| 60 | 0.8 | −235 | −1.65 |
| 60 | 0.8 | −235 | −1.50 |

## MATHEMATICAL EQUATIONS

Mathematical equations should be centered between left and right margins and should be separated by one blank line. Any characters that cannot be typed (such as Greek symbols) should be hand-drawn using BLACK India ink. All equations should be numbered consecutively throughout the text, using Arabic numerals in parentheses along the right margin.（公式居中，每个公式前后各空一行）

*i =* 1 (1)

*a + b = c* (2)

## Acknowledgements

可以注明通讯作者、填入基金信息，感谢xxx等；如无可以删除ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS这条一级标题。

## REFERENCES

1. Ikegami, R., D. G. Wilson, J. R. Anderson, and G. J. Julien. 1990. “Active Vibration Control Using NiTiNOL and Piezoelectric Ceramics,” *J. Intell. Matls. Sys. & Struct.,* 20(2):189-206.
2. Mitsiti, M. 1996. *Wavelet Toolbox, For Use with MALAB.* The Math Works, Inc., pp. 111-117.
3. Inman, D.J. 1998. “Smart Structures Solutions to Vibration Problems,” in *International Conference on Noise and Vibration Engineering,* C. W. Jefford, K. L. Reinhart, and L. S. Shield, eds. Amsterdam: Elsevier, pp. 79-83.
4. Margarit, K. L. and F. Y. Sanford. March 1993. “Basic Technology of Intelligent Systems,” Fourth Progress Report, Department of Smart Materials, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg.
5. Hoffer, R. and D. Dean. 1996. “Geomatics at Colorado State University,” presented at the 6th Forest Service Remote Sensing Applications Conference, April 29-May 3, 1996.

## IMPORTANT NOTES

1. Your paper should be typed or printed single-spaced, and you should adhere strictly to the margins outlined in the section on “Printing/Typing Your Manuscript.” Stay within all margin lines, but fill the page as closely to the margins as possible.
2. DO NOT use San Serif font or Italic faces for the main body of the text.
3. If you create your paper in a program other than MS Word please supply the electronic file as a PDF.
4. If a graph or table must be turned sideways for viewing, please be certain that the top of the table is on the left of the page. There also should not be any text on a page that has a graph or table turned sideways.
5. Questions regarding format should be addressed to Tony Deraco or Steve Spangler, DEStech Publications, Inc.; tel.: 717/290-1660; fax: 717/509-6100;  
   e-mail: [aderaco@destechpub.com](mailto:aderaco@destechpub.com) or sspangler@destechpub.com.
6. For content questions, contact the committee chairperson or the person to whom you should forward Inquiries to.